==2AC R2—Georgia DG==

===T – Restriction requires prohibition===

Counter-Interp: "Restriction" includes an prohibition on action UNLESS another action is taken

STATE OF ARIZONA, Appellee, v. JEREMY RAY WAGNER, 4/10/8, Filed, Appellant., 1 CA-CR 06-0167, Ariz. App. Unpub. LEXIS 613, opinion by Judge G. MURRAY SNOW, 9/15/13, EGM)

P10 The term "restriction" is not defined by the Legislature for the purposes

AND

construction dictate that the term "restriction" includes the ignition interlock device limitation

===Security K===

Engage in utilitarian consequentialism – that~’s key to recognize the value of all beings

Cumminsky 96

(David, professor of philosophy at Bates College, Kantian Consequentialism, pg. 145//shree)

We must not obscure the issue by characterizing this type of case as the sacrifice

AND

equal consideration suggests that one may have to sacrifice some to save many.

We should study specific solutions to specific problems—the critique of security consigns us to academic irrelevance.

Walt 91 (Stephen, Professor at the University of Chicago, International Studies Quarterly 35)

Yet the opposite tendency may pose an even greater danger. On the whole,

AND

best served by increased dialogue between different methodological approaches (Downs, 1989).

Evolutionary biology makes sovereignty and realism inevitable—individuals are inevitably motivated by greed and self-interest, which psychologically gears us towards realist state interactions

Thayer 4 (Bradley Thayer has been a Fellow at the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs at the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University and has taught at Dartmouth College and the University of Minnesota, Darwin and International Relations: On the Evolutionary Origins of War and Ethnic Conflict, University of Kentucky Press, 2004, pg. 75-76)

The central issue here is what causes states to behave as offensive realists predict.

AND

their family~’s or tribes need for food, shelter, or other resources).

US heg influence in China is declining because of drones – heg turns the k and triggers every impact

Kagan, 12

(Robert Kagan, senior fellow at the Brookings Institution and serves on the foreign policy advisory board for the Secretary of State, "Why the World needs America", 2/11/12, [[http://online.wsj.com/article/SB10001424052970203646004577213262856669448.html-http://online.wsj.com/article/SB10001424052970203646004577213262856669448.html]]) NL

History shows that world orders, including our own, are transient. They rise

AND

or have the capacity to preserve it, even if they wanted to.

Yes, we~’re all vulnerable to death. But security actions are important because we can stop or at least reduce unjust, sudded and violent deaths that induce mass fear in humanity.

Elshtain ~’2 (Jean Bethke, Prof. Social and Politics Ethics – U. Chicago, and Chair in Foundations of American Freedom – Georgetown U., Common Knowledge, "LUTHER~’S LAMB: When and How to Fight a Just War", 8:2, Highwire)

This is an extraordinary moment in the history of the United States. On September

AND

our not-really-so-oxymoronic rhetoric of peace and justice.

===2AC Ptix===

Conversations on drone transparency draw bipartisan support

Huffington Post 12/13

(Joshua Hersh, Huffington Post, "Drone Strikes Draw Congress~’ Ire Over Lack Of White House Transparency," 12/13/2012, [[http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2012/12/13/drone-strikes-congress-transparency\_n\_2294339.html-http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2012/12/13/drone-strikes-congress-transparency\_n\_2294339.html]], 8/28/13, EGM)

WASHINGTON — A rare congressional hearing into the use of unmanned drones for targeted killings

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turn over to Congress all documents related to the government~’s targeted killing program.

Congressional oversight of drones popular

Thornberry, 13

(US Congressman Mac Thornberry, the Vice Chairman of the House Armed Services Committee, "Thornberry introduces bill requiring oversight of Administration~’s counterterrorism efforts, including drone strikes", 5/9, thornberry.house.gov/news/documentsingle.aspx?DocumentID=333215 NL)

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Syria will cost Obama PC and wreck the agenda, even without a vote

Naureen Khan, 9-11-2013, "Obama pays high political price for fumbling on Syria," Aljazeera, http://america.aljazeera.com/articles/2013/9/11/obama-pays-high-politicalpriceforhandlingofsyria.html

The Obama administration may have found a temporary way to stave off defeat on the

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"Accidental diplomacy," he said, was no way to exude leadership.

Obama PC not key

Holland 9/16 (Steve and Mark Felsenthal, writers for Rueters, Obama says he will not negotiate with Congress on debt ceiling, Reuters, http://www.reuters.com/article/2013/09/16/us-usa-economy-obama-idUSBRE98F0OA20130916)ERM

(Reuters) - President Barack Obama warned Republicans in Congress on Monday that he

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pay our bills on time. Let~’s pass a budget," Obama said.

No deal—-neither side will compromise

Jonathan Weisman 9-12, September 12th, 2013, "Boehner Seeks to Pull Obama Into Debt Ceiling Talks," New York Times, www.nytimes.com/2013/09/13/us/politics/at-meeting-with-treasury-secretary-boehner-pressed-for-debt-ceiling-deal.html

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political games" and suggested that many Republicans had lost touch with reality.

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Barnett 09

(Thomas P.M., Senior Managing Director of Enterra Solutions LLC, "The New Rules: Security Remains Stable Amid Financial Crisis," World Politics Review, 8/25/09, [[http://www.aprodex.com/the-new-rules—security-remains-stable-amid-financial-crisis-398-bl.aspx-http://www.aprodex.com/the-new-rules--security-remains-stable-amid-financial-crisis-398-bl.aspx]])

When the global financial crisis struck roughly a year ago, the blogosphere was ablaze

AND

great resilience of America~’s post-World War II international liberal trade order.

===2AC XO CP===

Counterplan doesn~’t solve:

Modeling – Congressional legislation creates increased stability in international relations because it prevents the President from unilaterally withdrawing from international agreements and policies.

Hathaway 2008 (Oona A. Professor of Law U.C. Berkeley November. The Case for Replacing Article II Treaties with Ex Post Congressional- Executive Agreements. American Constitution Society for Law and Policy. [[http://www.acslaw.org/files/Hathaway%20Issue%20Brief.pdf-http://www.acslaw.org/files/Hathaway Issue Brief.pdf]]) SC

The interbranch cooperation required to pass the legislation necessary to create congressional-executive agreements

AND

to execute it unless and until the underlying statute is repealed or superseded.

CP will get rolled back by future presidents – no way to preserve drone for modeling

Friedersdorf 13

(CONOR FRIEDERSDORF, staff writer, "Does Obama Really Believe He Can Limit the Next President~’s Power?" MAY 28 2013, [[http://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2013/05/does-obama-really-believe-he-can-limit-the-next-presidents-power/276279/-http://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2013/05/does-obama-really-believe-he-can-limit-the-next-presidents-power/276279/]], KB)

Obama doesn~’t seem to realize that his legacy won~’t be shaped by any perspicacious limits

AND

he or she can do it, in secret, per his precedent.

Terrorism - Congressional power is critical to a successful War on Terror.

Dean 2 ~~[John, White House Counsel to Nixon and FindLaw Writ Columnist, "Tom Ridge~’s Non- Testimonial Appearance Before Congress: Another Nixon-style Move By The Bush Administration, Find Law, April 12 [[http://writ.news.findlaw.com/dean/20020412.html-http://writ.news.findlaw.com/dean/20020412.html]]~~]

Congressional oversight and the collective wisdom of Congress are essential in our dealing with terrorism

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It is a makeshift excuse to keep the Congress from policing the White House

Plan solves—cred matters more than flexibility

Schwarz 7 senior counsel, and Huq, associate counsel at the Brennan Center for Justice at NYU School of Law, (Frederick A.O., Jr., partner at Cravath, Swaine %26 Moore, chief counsel to the Church Committee, and Aziz Z, former clerk for the U.S. Supreme Court, Unchecked and Unbalanced: Presidential Power in a Time of Terror, p. 201)

The Administration insists that its plunge into torture, its lawless spying, and its

AND

alienate our allies and corrode the vitality of the world~’s oldest democracy.5

==2AC R3—Georgetown ErMc==

===2AC Prez Powers DA===

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The effectiveness of drones will be hindered without oversight

CFR 13

(Micah Zenko, Council on Foreign Relations, Center for Preventive Care, "Reforming U.S. Drone Strike Policies," January 2013, Council Special Report No. 65, 6/15/13, EGM)

The combination of persistence and responsiveness, high-quality intelligence infrastructures, and tacit

AND

more likely policy option compared to capturing suspected militants or other nonmilitary options.

Other actors thump the DA

Rozell 12

(Mark Rozell, Professor of Public Policy, George Mason University, "From Idealism to Power: The Presidency in the Age of Obama" 2012, [[http://www.libertylawsite.org/book-review/from-idealism-to-power-the-presidency-in-the-age-of-obama/-http://www.libertylawsite.org/book-review/from-idealism-to-power-the-presidency-in-the-age-of-obama/]], KB)

A substantial portion of Goldsmith~’s book presents in detail his case that various forces outside

AND

little understanding of the broader implications of tying down the president with legalisms.

Prez powers aren~’t zero sum—no trade off

Read, 12

~~[James, College of Saint Benedict/Saint John~’s University, jread@csbsju.edu, Is Power Zero-Sum or Variable-Sum? Old Arguments and New Beginnings, Political Science Faculty Publications.Paper 4, [[http://digitalcommons.csbsju.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1004%26context=polsci\_pubs-http://digitalcommons.csbsju.edu/cgi/viewcontent.cgi?article=1004%26context=polsci\_pubs]] 3-1~~]

The specific question with which this essay is concerned is whether power – and ¶

AND

– as the zero-sum view (see Read 2009a; 2010).

===2AC XO CP===

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2AC Ptix

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great resilience of America~’s post-World War II international liberal trade order.

2AC Legalism K

Realism inevitable

Thayer, 04

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The central issue here is what causes states to behave as offensive realists predict.

AND

their family~’s or tribes need for food, shelter, or other resources).

Simulation of different roles through fiat encourages empowerment

Innes and Booher, 99

(Judith, Director – Institute of Urban and Regional Development and Professor at UC Berkeley and David, Visiting Scholar at the Institute, Journal of the American Planning Association, Winter, Vol. 65, Iss. 1)

Our observation and practice of consensus building suggests that the analogy to role-playing

AND

entertaining and-when conducted effectively-in some fundamental sense empowers individuals.

Legal state based action good—key to checking limitless war powers authority

Young 13 – Associate Professor of Communication and Director of Forensics at Wayne State

(Kelly, "Why Should We Debate About Restriction of Presidential War Powers," 9-4-13, [[http://public.cedadebate.org/node/13-http://public.cedadebate.org/node/13]], accessed 9-4-13 //Bosley)

Beyond its obviously timeliness, we believed debating about presidential war powers was important because of the stakes involved in the controversy. Since the Korean War, scholars and pundits have grown increasingly alarmed by the growing scope and techniques of presidential war making. In 1973, in the wake of Vietnam, Congress passed the joint War Powers Resolution (WPR) to increase Congress~’s role in foreign policy and war making by requiring executive consultation with Congress prior to the use of military force, reporting within 48 hours after the start of hostiles, and requiring the close of military operations after 60 days unless Congress has authorized the use of force. Although the WPR was a significant legislative feat, 30 years since its passage, presidents have frequently ignores the WPR requirements and the changing nature of conflict does not fit neatly into these regulations. After the terrorist attacks on 9-11, many experts worry that executive war powers have expanded far beyond healthy limits. Consequently, there is a fear that continued expansion of these powers will undermine the constitutional system of checks and balances that maintain the democratic foundation of this country and risk constant and unlimited military actions, particularly in what Stephen Griffin refers to as a "long war" period like the War on Terror (http://www.hup.harvard.edu/catalog.php?isbn=9780674058286). In comparison, pro-presidential powers advocates contend that new restrictions undermine flexibility and timely decision-making necessary to effectively counter contemporary national security risks. Thus, a debate about presidential wars powers is important to investigate a number of issues that have serious consequences on the status of democratic checks and national security of the United States. Lastly, debating presidential war powers is important because we the people have an important role in affecting the use of presidential war powers. As many legal scholars contend, regardless of the status of legal structures to check the presidency, an important political restrain on presidential war powers is the presence of a well-informed and educated public. As Justice Potter Stewart explains, "the only effective restraint upon executive policy and power…may lie in an enlightened citizenry – in an informed and critical public opinion which alone can protect the values of a democratic government" (http://www.law.cornell.edu/supct/html/historics/USSC\_CR\_0403\_0713\_ZC3.html). As a result, this is not simply an academic debate about institutions and powers that that do not affect us. As the numerous recent foreign policy scandals make clear, anyone who uses a cell-phone or the internet is potential affected by unchecked presidential war powers. Even if we agree that these powers are justified, it is important that today~’s college students understand and appreciate the scope and consequences of presidential war powers, as these students~’ opinions will stand as an important potential check on the presidency.

==2AC R5—Iowa HK==

A2 Drones Good

Group their drones good arguments – we agree but current drone standards make drone policies fails. Only the aff solves

CFR 13

(Micah Zenko, Council on Foreign Relations, Center for Preventive Care, "Reforming U.S. Drone Strike Policies," January 2013, Council Special Report No. 65, 6/15/13, EGM)

Existing practices carry two major risks for U.S. interests that are likely

AND

credibly engage with the international community to shape norms for responsible drone use.

T – Targeted Killing = Identified Person

Counter-interp: Targeted killing is premeditated and used extra-judicially

Maxwell 12 (Mark David Maxwell, First Quarter 2012, NDU Newsletter, [[http://www.ndu.edu/press/lib/pdf/jfq-64/JFQ-64\_122-130\_Maxwell.pdf-http://www.ndu.edu/press/lib/pdf/jfq-64/JFQ-64\_122-130\_Maxwell.pdf]])

In the wake of the attacks by al Qaeda on September 11, 2001,

AND

not wise for the long-term health of the rule of law.

2AC Wartime K

Simulation of different roles through fiat encourages empowerment

Innes and Booher, 99

(Judith, Director – Institute of Urban and Regional Development and Professor at UC Berkeley and David, Visiting Scholar at the Institute, Journal of the American Planning Association, Winter, Vol. 65, Iss. 1)

Our observation and practice of consensus building suggests that the analogy to role-playing

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entertaining and-when conducted effectively-in some fundamental sense empowers individuals.

Extinction first

Schell, 82

(Jonathan, Professor at Wesleyan University, The Fate of the Earth, pages 136-137 THIS CARD IS GENDER MODIFIED)

Implicit in everything that I have said so far about the nuclear predicament there has

AND

about, coloring our thoughts and moods with its presence throughout our lives.

Realism~’s inevitable

Thayer, 04

(Bradley Thayer has been a Fellow at the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs at the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University and has taught at Dartmouth College and the University of Minnesota, Darwin and International Relations: On the Evolutionary Origins of War and Ethnic Conflict, University of Kentucky Press, 2004, pg. 75-76)

The central issue here is what causes states to behave as offensive realists predict.

AND

their family~’s or tribes need for food, shelter, or other resources).

There~’s no root cause

Sharpe and Goucher, 10

(Matthew, lecturer, philosophy and psychoanalytic studies; and Geoff, senior lecturer, literary and psychoanalytic studies – Deakin University, Žižek and Politics: An Introduction, p. 231-233)

We realise that this argument, which we propose as a new ~’quilting~’ framework

AND

the other intellectual disciplines, most of whom today pointedly reject Theory~’s legitimacy.

===2AC XO CP===

Obama~’s drone changes bring nothing new

The Slate 5/23

(Fred Kaplan, The Slate, "Obama~’s Post-9/11 World, 5/23,13, [[http://www.slate.com/articles/news\_and\_politics/war\_stories/2013/05/barack\_obama\_national\_defense\_university\_speech\_nothing\_new\_about\_drones.single.html-http://www.slate.com/articles/news\_and\_politics/war\_stories/2013/05/barack\_obama\_national\_defense\_university\_speech\_nothing\_new\_about\_drones.single.html]], 6/8/13, EGM)

But then, Obama conceded that these weapons had to be subjected to restrictions,

AND

short, the speech heralded nothing new when it comes to drone strikes.

CP Can~’t solve modeling—internal fixes aren~’t credible

Goldsmith, 13

Jack Goldsmith 13, Henry L. Shattuck Professor at Harvard Law School, May 1 2013, "How Obama Undermined the War on Terror," [[http://www.newrepublic.com/article/112964/obamas-secrecy-destroying-american-support-counterterrorism-http://www.newrepublic.com/article/112964/obamas-secrecy-destroying-american-support-counterterrorism]]

For official secrecy abroad to work, the secrets must be kept at home as

AND

, even if it means that secret war abroad is harder to conduct.

CP is rolled back

Friedersdorf 13

(CONOR FRIEDERSDORF, staff writer, "Does Obama Really Believe He Can Limit the Next President~’s Power?" MAY 28 2013, [[http://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2013/05/does-obama-really-believe-he-can-limit-the-next-presidents-power/276279/-http://www.theatlantic.com/politics/archive/2013/05/does-obama-really-believe-he-can-limit-the-next-presidents-power/276279/]], KB)

Obama doesn~’t seem to realize that his legacy won~’t be shaped by any perspicacious limits

AND

he or she can do it, in secret, per his precedent.

CP~’s not binding

EW, 13

Empty Wheel, "Scott Shane Defends the Commander-in-Chief~’s Language", April 12, www.emptywheel.net/2013/04/12/scott-shane-defends-the-commander-in-chiefs-language/

Shane appears to misunderstand something about Executive Orders (though he~’s not alone on this

AND

the Executive Branch makes about its own behavior but doesn~’t always abide by.

CP can~’t solve terror

Dean 2 ~~[John, White House Counsel to Nixon and FindLaw Writ Columnist, "Tom Ridge~’s Non- Testimonial Appearance Before Congress: Another Nixon-style Move By The Bush Administration, Find Law, April 12 [[http://writ.news.findlaw.com/dean/20020412.html-http://writ.news.findlaw.com/dean/20020412.html]]~~]

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The Administration insists that its plunge into torture, its lawless spying, and its

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alienate our allies and corrode the vitality of the world~’s oldest democracy.5

2AC ASPEC

2. Counter interpretation—The United States Federal Government is all three branches

WordNet, 03

WordNet, Princeton University, 2003, p. http://dictionary.reference.com/search?q=us%20government (PDNS3487)

U.S. government n : the executive and legislative and judicial branches of the federal government of the United States ~~[syn: United States government, United States, U.S. government, US Government, U.S.~~]

===2AC Ptix===

Conversations on drone transparency draw bipartisan support

Huffington Post 12/13

(Joshua Hersh, Huffington Post, "Drone Strikes Draw Congress~’ Ire Over Lack Of White House Transparency," 12/13/2012, [[http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2012/12/13/drone-strikes-congress-transparency\_n\_2294339.html-http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2012/12/13/drone-strikes-congress-transparency\_n\_2294339.html]], 8/28/13, EGM)

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Congressman Mac Thornberry, the Vice Chairman of the House Armed Services Committee, introduced

AND

WA), Langevin (D-RI), Hanabusa (D-HI).

Obama isn~’t key —- your evidence either isn~’t qualified or isn~’t specific

Ornstein and Mann 9-14 (Norman,- resident scholar at the American Enterprise Institute, named Top 100 Global Thinker by Foreign Policy for "diagnosing America~’s political dysfunction," Thomas Mann,- senior fellow in Governance Studies at the Brookings Institute "Mann and Ornstein: "Brighter future for politics and policy requires a different Republican Party")

While many journalists blamed Obama for not being tough enough with senators, it was

AND

a minority party in the Senate to deny a president his constitutional authority.

Sources of Dysfunction

The year that has passed since this book first appeared has done nothing to make

AND

for votes that may well find resistance from a majority of House Republicans.

Debt ceiling is either inevitable or will be avoided

Marcus, 9-20-13

(Ruth Marcus, Real Clear Politics, "On Debt Ceiling, a Different Feel," [[http://www.realclearpolitics.com/articles/2013/09/20/on\_debt\_ceiling\_a\_different\_feel\_120005.html-http://www.realclearpolitics.com/articles/2013/09/20/on\_debt\_ceiling\_a\_different\_feel\_120005.html]], accessed 9/21/13, EGM)

WASHINGTON — Be afraid. Be very, very afraid.

This is my chilling, and surprising, takeaway from numerous conversations with administration officials and members of Congress over the last several days about the looming need to fund the government and raise the debt ceiling.

The chilling part is obvious. Having the government shut down, especially briefly, is stupid but survivable. (Economically, that is. The political ramifications are another matter.) We~’ve been down this idiotic path before, and we may well be stumbling there again.

But leaving the government unable to borrow enough money to pay the debts it has already incurred is a different matter entirely. Breaching the debt ceiling evokes words like catastrophic and unthinkable, which is why it has never happened.

And why the notion that it might is so surprising. Astonishing, actually. Washington is used to government by crisis and deadline. Our creaky system is capable of rousing itself only when the train is bearing down the tracks.

So my usual way of analyzing these moments is to reason backward: The debt ceiling must be raised.

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And this could well happen in the coming showdown. Let~’s hope so. But steady Washington hands worry that this time really could be different — and, remember, even edging close to default is costly.

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Yes, but in the House, the crazies are in the cockpit and, in the form of outside groups, supplying the fuel in the form of campaign spending. Boehner doesn~’t have control of his caucus.

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Discretionary spending has been cut to the bone (with the sequester, beyond). The contours of a deal are as ever: blending entitlement changes and new revenue through tax reform. But the obstacles to a deal also remain firmly in place. Serious talks are close to non-existent. The ability to quickly concoct a mini-bargain is limited.

Unduly pessimistic? Overwrought? Let~’s hope so.

Syria will cost Obama PC and wreck the agenda, even without a vote

Naureen Khan, 9-11-2013, "Obama pays high political price for fumbling on Syria," Aljazeera, http://america.aljazeera.com/articles/2013/9/11/obama-pays-high-politicalpriceforhandlingofsyria.html

The Obama administration may have found a temporary way to stave off defeat on the

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"Accidental diplomacy," he said, was no way to exude leadership.

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opposition from progressive lawmakers. Summers was rumored to be Obama~’s top pick.

No deal—-neither side will compromise

Jonathan Weisman 9-12, September 12th, 2013, "Boehner Seeks to Pull Obama Into Debt Ceiling Talks," New York Times, www.nytimes.com/2013/09/13/us/politics/at-meeting-with-treasury-secretary-boehner-pressed-for-debt-ceiling-deal.html

WASHINGTON — With the Syrian crisis receding on Capitol Hill, Congress on Thursday plunged

AND

political games" and suggested that many Republicans had lost touch with reality.

==2AC R8—Wake SS==

T – Restrictions Plural

Counter-Interp: A restriction on war powers authority limits Presidential discretion—we~’re that by stopping him from using the CIA

Lobel 8

(Jules Lobel 8, Professor of Law at the University of Pittsburgh  Law School, President of the Center for Constitutional Rights, represented members of Congress challenging assertions of Executive power to unilaterally initiate warfare, "Conflicts Between the Commander in Chief and Congress: Concurrent Power  over the Conduct of War," Ohio State Law Journal, Vol 69, p 391, 2008, [[http://moritzlaw.osu.edu/students/groups/oslj/files/2012/04/69.3.lobel\_.pdf-http://moritzlaw.osu.edu/students/groups/oslj/files/2012/04/69.3.lobel\_.pdf]], 9/15/13, EGM)

So too, the congressional power to declare or authorize war has been long held

AND

decisively ejected from Kuwait, a limitation recognized by President Bush himself.64

Security

Default util

Cumminsky 96

(David, professor of philosophy at Bates College, Kantian Consequentialism, pg. 145//shree)

We must not obscure the issue by characterizing this type of case as the sacrifice

AND

equal consideration suggests that one may have to sacrifice some to save many.

Realism inevitable

Thayer, 04

(Bradley Thayer has been a Fellow at the Belfer Center for Science and International Affairs at the Kennedy School of Government at Harvard University and has taught at Dartmouth College and the University of Minnesota, Darwin and International Relations: On the Evolutionary Origins of War and Ethnic Conflict, University of Kentucky Press, 2004, pg. 75-76)

The central issue here is what causes states to behave as offensive realists predict.

AND

their family~’s or tribes need for food, shelter, or other resources).

US heg influence in China is declining because of drones – heg turns the k and triggers every impact

Kagan, 12

(Robert Kagan, senior fellow at the Brookings Institution and serves on the foreign policy advisory board for the Secretary of State, "Why the World needs America", 2/11/12, [[http://online.wsj.com/article/SB10001424052970203646004577213262856669448.html-http://online.wsj.com/article/SB10001424052970203646004577213262856669448.html]]) NL

History shows that world orders, including our own, are transient. They rise

AND

or have the capacity to preserve it, even if they wanted to.

Securitizing is good

Elshtain ~’2 (Jean Bethke, Prof. Social and Politics Ethics – U. Chicago, and Chair in Foundations of American Freedom – Georgetown U., Common Knowledge, "LUTHER~’S LAMB: When and How to Fight a Just War", 8:2, Highwire)

This is an extraordinary moment in the history of the United States. On September

AND

our not-really-so-oxymoronic rhetoric of peace and justice.

Nuclear crisis turns the K

Martin 82 (Professor of Social Sciences in the School of Social Sciences, Media and Communication at the University of Wollongong, 1982 Brian, "How the Peace Movement Should be Preparing for Nuclear War," Bulletin of Peace Proposals, Vol. 13, No. 2, 1982, pp. 149-159)

In addition to the important physical effects of nuclear war there would be important indirect

AND

developments the people and the peace movements of the world are largely unprepared.

Liberalism solves

Kors 1 (Alan Kors, Professor of History at University of Pennsylvania and Senior Fellow at the Foreign Policy Research Institute, 2001, "Triumph without Self-Belief," Orbis, Summer, EBSCO//shree)

For generations, and to this day, the great defenders of the humane consequences

AND

certain something worth calling Western civilization did in fact survive the twentieth century.

===2AC XO CP===

Obama~’s drone changes bring nothing new

The Slate 5/23

(Fred Kaplan, The Slate, "Obama~’s Post-9/11 World, 5/23,13, [[http://www.slate.com/articles/news\_and\_politics/war\_stories/2013/05/barack\_obama\_national\_defense\_university\_speech\_nothing\_new\_about\_drones.single.html-http://www.slate.com/articles/news\_and\_politics/war\_stories/2013/05/barack\_obama\_national\_defense\_university\_speech\_nothing\_new\_about\_drones.single.html]], 6/8/13, EGM)

But then, Obama conceded that these weapons had to be subjected to restrictions,

AND

short, the speech heralded nothing new when it comes to drone strikes.

CP Can~’t solve modeling—internal fixes aren~’t credible

Goldsmith, 13

Jack Goldsmith 13, Henry L. Shattuck Professor at Harvard Law School, May 1 2013, "How Obama Undermined the War on Terror," [[http://www.newrepublic.com/article/112964/obamas-secrecy-destroying-american-support-counterterrorism-http://www.newrepublic.com/article/112964/obamas-secrecy-destroying-american-support-counterterrorism]]

For official secrecy abroad to work, the secrets must be kept at home as

AND

, even if it means that secret war abroad is harder to conduct.

CP can~’t solve terror

Dean 2 ~~[John, White House Counsel to Nixon and FindLaw Writ Columnist, "Tom Ridge~’s Non- Testimonial Appearance Before Congress: Another Nixon-style Move By The Bush Administration, Find Law, April 12 [[http://writ.news.findlaw.com/dean/20020412.html-http://writ.news.findlaw.com/dean/20020412.html]]~~]

Congressional oversight and the collective wisdom of Congress are essential in our dealing with terrorism

AND

It is a makeshift excuse to keep the Congress from policing the White House

Plan solves—cred matters more than flexibility

Schwarz 7 senior counsel, and Huq, associate counsel at the Brennan Center for Justice at NYU School of Law, (Frederick A.O., Jr., partner at Cravath, Swaine %26 Moore, chief counsel to the Church Committee, and Aziz Z, former clerk for the U.S. Supreme Court, Unchecked and Unbalanced: Presidential Power in a Time of Terror, p. 201)

The Administration insists that its plunge into torture, its lawless spying, and its

AND

alienate our allies and corrode the vitality of the world~’s oldest democracy.5

2AC Ptix

Conversations on drone transparency draw bipartisan support

Huffington Post 12/13

(Joshua Hersh, Huffington Post, "Drone Strikes Draw Congress~’ Ire Over Lack Of White House Transparency," 12/13/2012, [[http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2012/12/13/drone-strikes-congress-transparency\_n\_2294339.html-http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2012/12/13/drone-strikes-congress-transparency\_n\_2294339.html]], 8/28/13, EGM)

WASHINGTON — A rare congressional hearing into the use of unmanned drones for targeted killings

AND

turn over to Congress all documents related to the government~’s targeted killing program.

Congressional oversight of drones popular

Thornberry, 13

(US Congressman Mac Thornberry, the Vice Chairman of the House Armed Services Committee, "Thornberry introduces bill requiring oversight of Administration~’s counterterrorism efforts, including drone strikes", 5/9, thornberry.house.gov/news/documentsingle.aspx?DocumentID=333215 NL)

Congressman Mac Thornberry, the Vice Chairman of the House Armed Services Committee, introduced

AND

WA), Langevin (D-RI), Hanabusa (D-HI).

Obama isn~’t key —- your evidence either isn~’t qualified or isn~’t specific

Ornstein and Mann 9-14 (Norman,- resident scholar at the American Enterprise Institute, named Top 100 Global Thinker by Foreign Policy for "diagnosing America~’s political dysfunction," Thomas Mann,- senior fellow in Governance Studies at the Brookings Institute "Mann and Ornstein: "Brighter future for politics and policy requires a different Republican Party")

While many journalists blamed Obama for not being tough enough with senators, it was

AND

a minority party in the Senate to deny a president his constitutional authority.

Sources of Dysfunction

The year that has passed since this book first appeared has done nothing to make

AND

for votes that may well find resistance from a majority of House Republicans.

Debt ceiling is either inevitable, will be avoided or no impact

Marcus, 9-20-13

(Ruth Marcus, Real Clear Politics, "On Debt Ceiling, a Different Feel," [[http://www.realclearpolitics.com/articles/2013/09/20/on\_debt\_ceiling\_a\_different\_feel\_120005.html-http://www.realclearpolitics.com/articles/2013/09/20/on\_debt\_ceiling\_a\_different\_feel\_120005.html]], accessed 9/21/13, EGM)

WASHINGTON — Be afraid. Be very, very afraid.

This is my chilling, and surprising, takeaway from numerous conversations with administration officials and members of Congress over the last several days about the looming need to fund the government and raise the debt ceiling.

The chilling part is obvious. Having the government shut down, especially briefly, is stupid but survivable. (Economically, that is. The political ramifications are another matter.) We~’ve been down this idiotic path before, and we may well be stumbling there again.

But leaving the government unable to borrow enough money to pay the debts it has already incurred is a different matter entirely. Breaching the debt ceiling evokes words like catastrophic and unthinkable, which is why it has never happened.

And why the notion that it might is so surprising. Astonishing, actually. Washington is used to government by crisis and deadline. Our creaky system is capable of rousing itself only when the train is bearing down the tracks.

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